

# The Research Engagement function in GÉANT

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*Head of Research Engagement and Support*

SEE User Forum  
3 November 2021

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# User engagement & support

A vintage microphone on a desk with a blurred background of a typewriter and other office equipment.

- Why we do it
- What is it
- How it works
- The impact it has

# Why provide user support?

- Promote scientific excellence
- Promote interoperability
- Improve access to research data (FAIR)
- Understand what users want and need
- Generate additional revenues



# What is User Engagement

- Talking to users
- Providing users with a voice in the GÉANT community
- Relationship management of international user groups
- Finding new projects and communities



# User engagement activities

- Attend relevant events (conferences, exhibition booths, presentations at user's events)
- Inviting users to participate in GÉANT/NREN events
- Establish enhanced partnerships
- Distribute outreach material
- Perform PR work

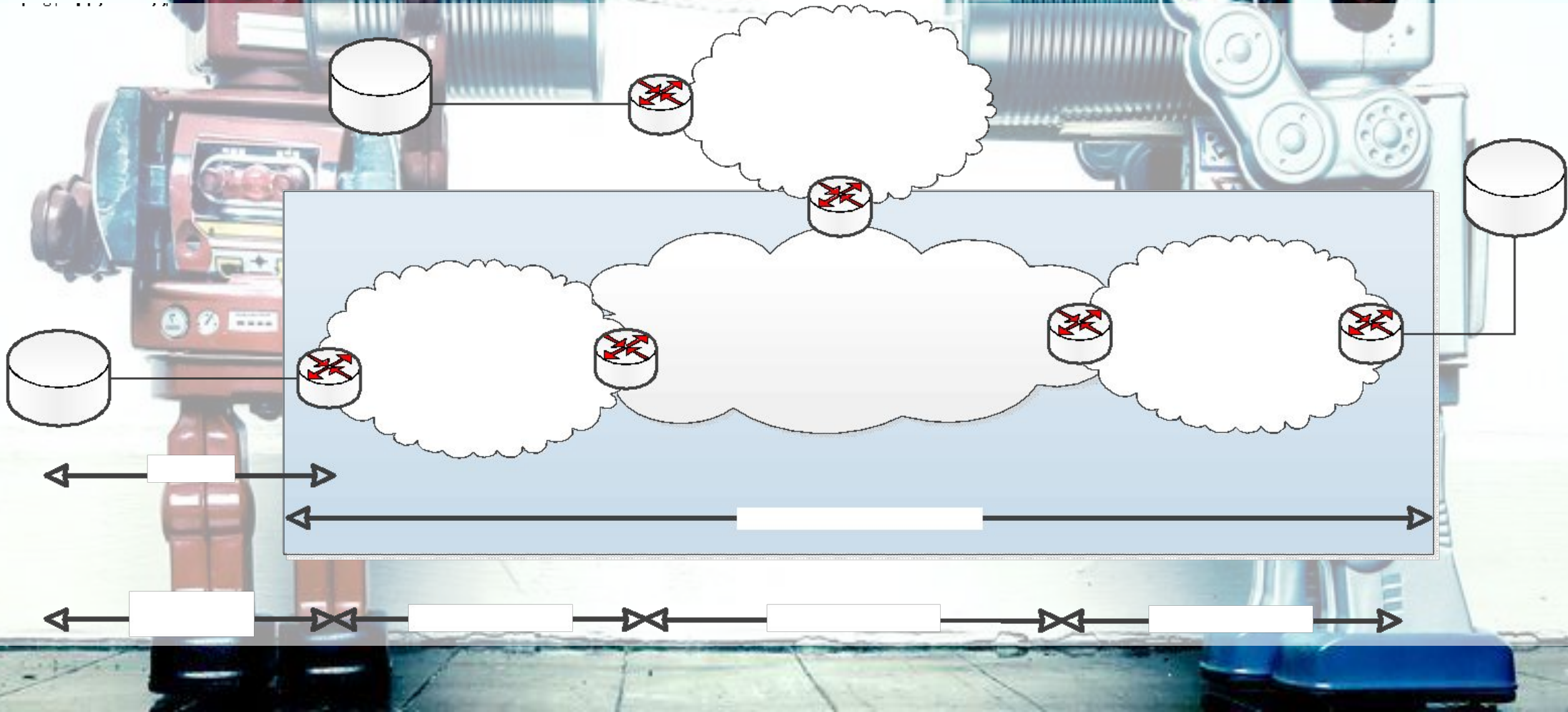


# How we provide user support

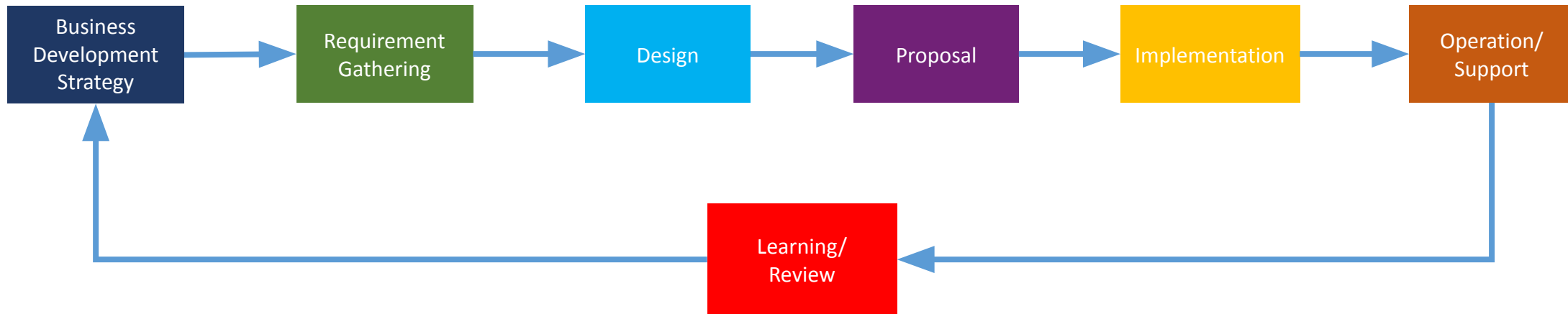
- Intelligence gathering (requirement analysis, stakeholder maps, etc.)
- Coordination of service supply chain (SPOC)
- Contractual facilitation
- Consultancy
- End-to-end network performance support
- Bid management



# SPOC



# User support process



Connectivity  
and Network



Professional  
Services

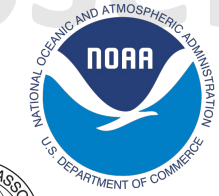
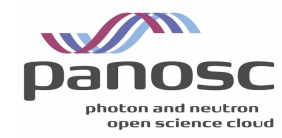
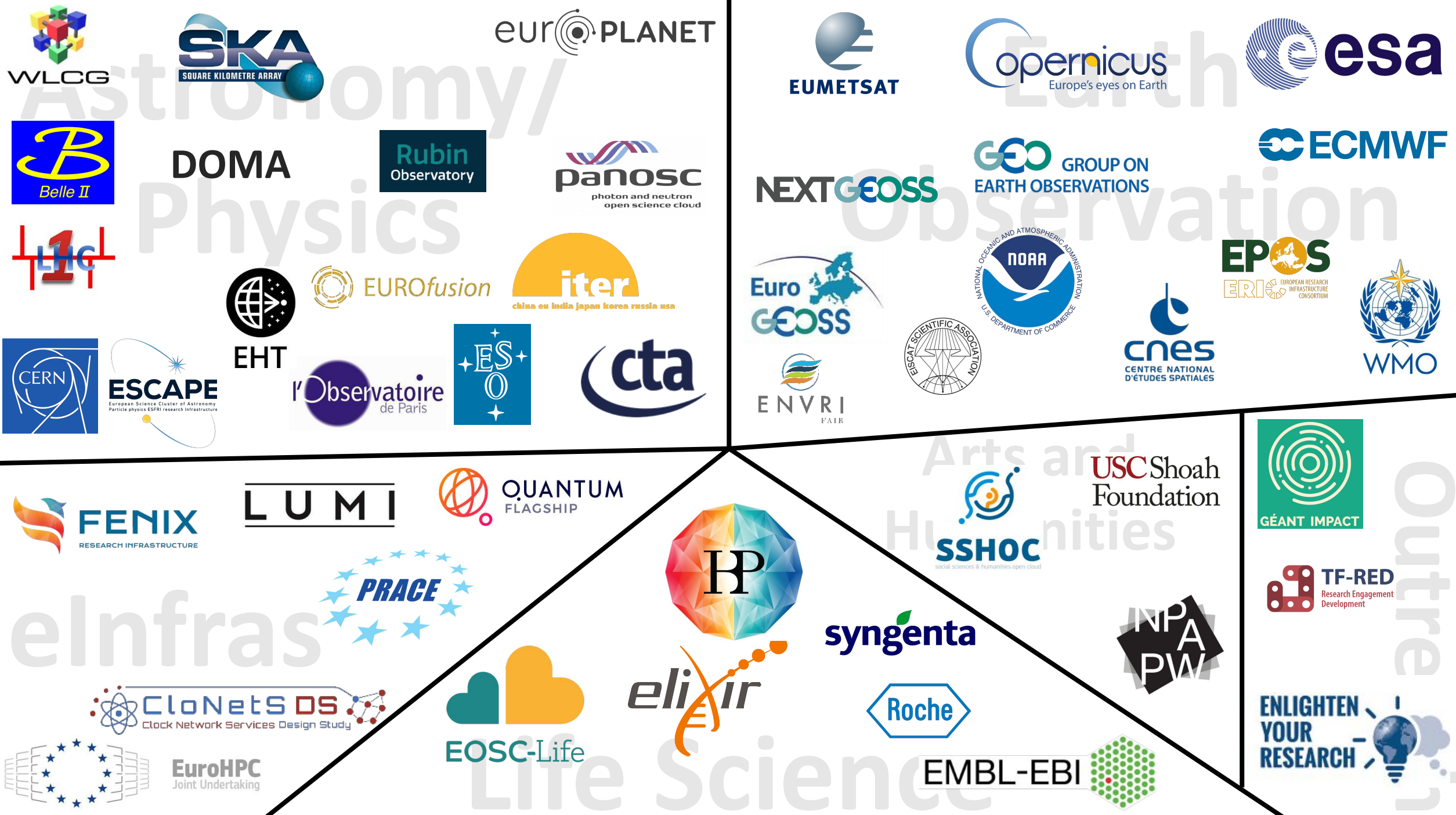


T&I

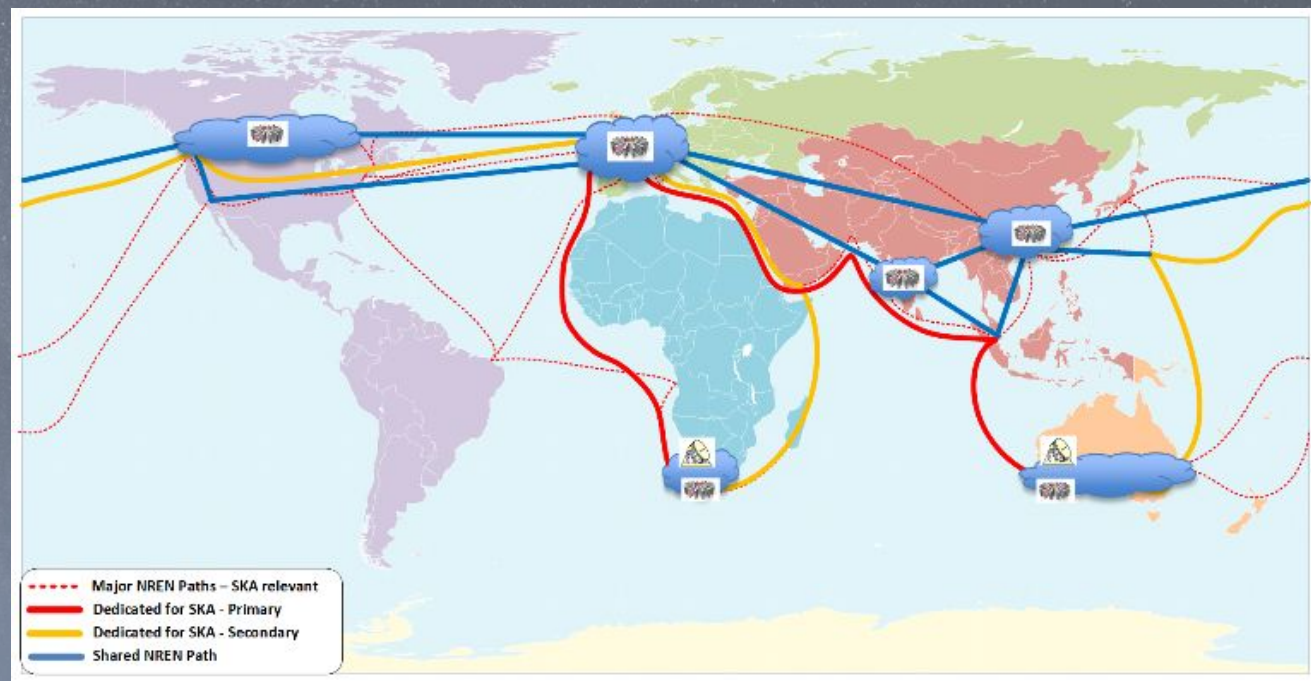


Cloud  
Services









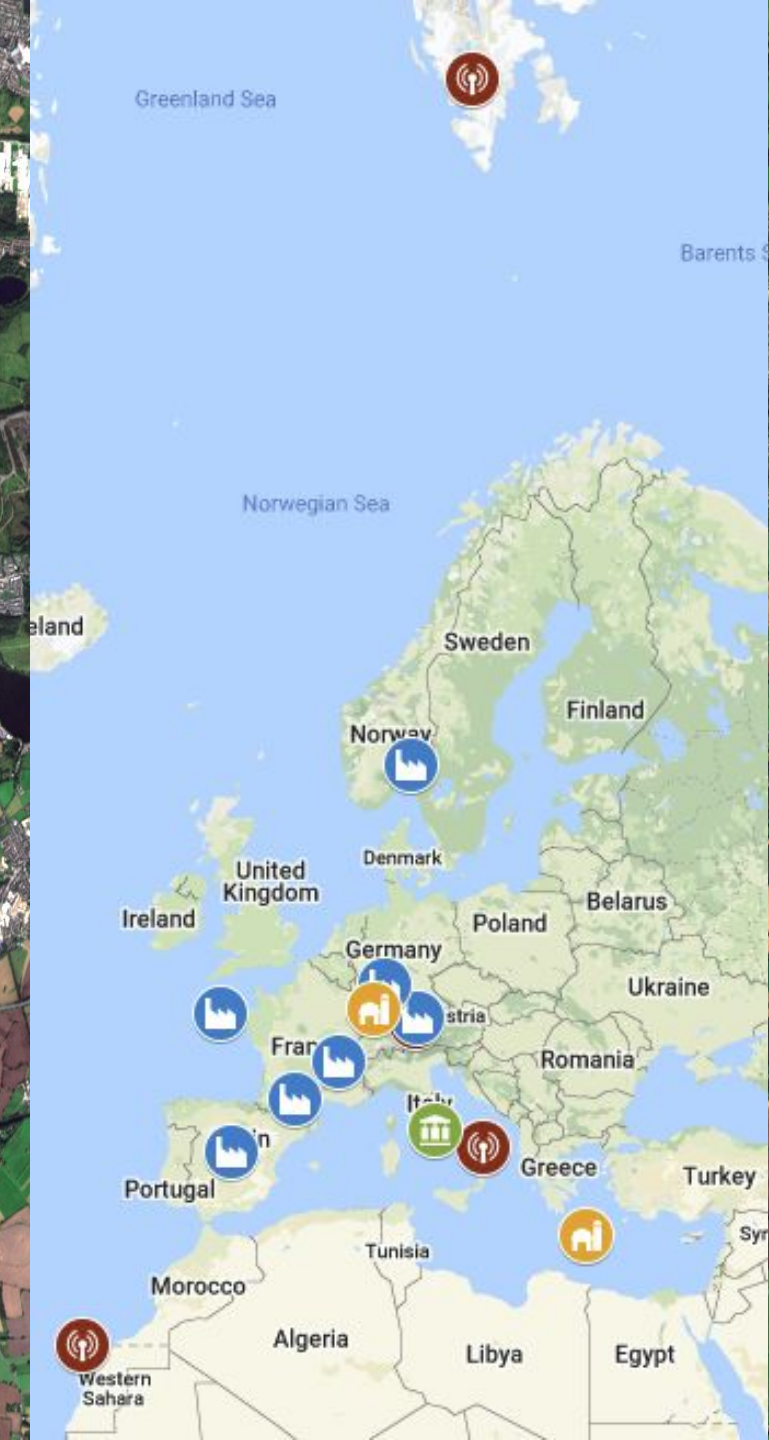
- Collaborating with SKAO
- GÉANT leads the design of the 20 Tbit/s internal data network
- Members of the AENEAS project
- In the process of creating the SKA-NREN Forum






- 280,000 registered users
- 178 PB of data download volume so far
- 20 million products available
- 30,000 new images per day

- 2021: Design Criteria Document Requested
- 2022/23: Proposal for the Copernicus Ground Segment (requested by ESA)





- 
- Long running engagement since 2014
  - First user of the SPOC service
  - Currently generating 277k€ p/a in revenue

- SPOC
- Connectivity:
  - HQ Link
  - Svalbard
  - Cheia
- Investigating automatic multicast tunneling
- More sites to connect globally



**EUMETSAT**







# DTN Testing Facility

Successful proof-of-concept:

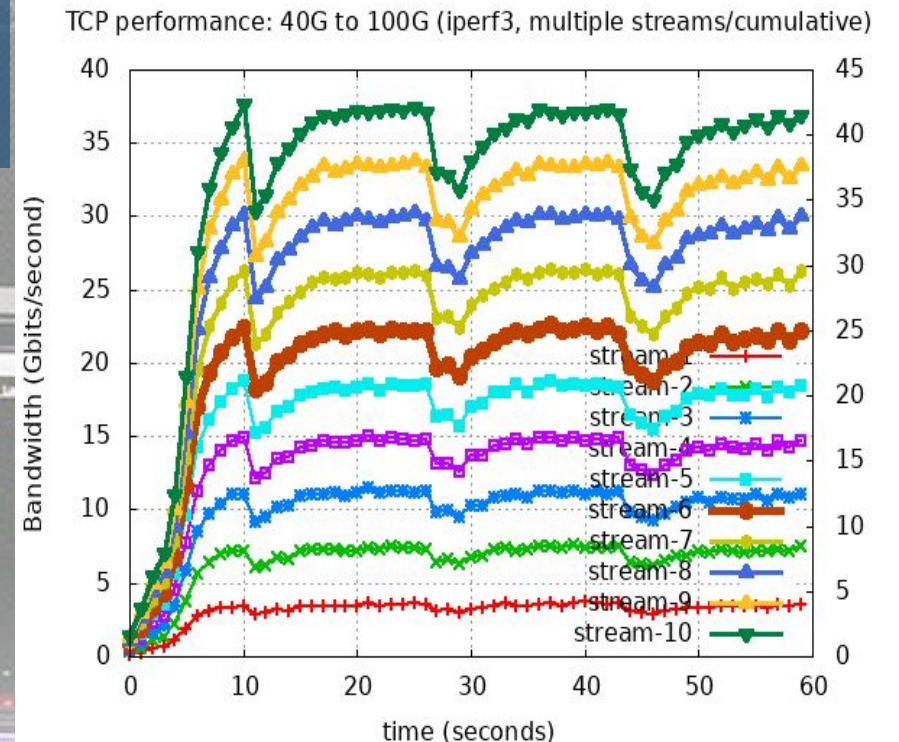
- WLCG/LHC (test of transfer protocols over LHCONe)
- Belle-II (Data transfers to/from Japan)
- LRZ (ScienceDMZ validation tests)
- LSST/IN2P3

 Analyse requests and, if approved, provide access to the service

 Provide secure access to the DTN servers

 Coordinate testing procedures with users and GÉANT OC

Example: Japan (KEK) -> London DTN (Max 37 Gb/s)



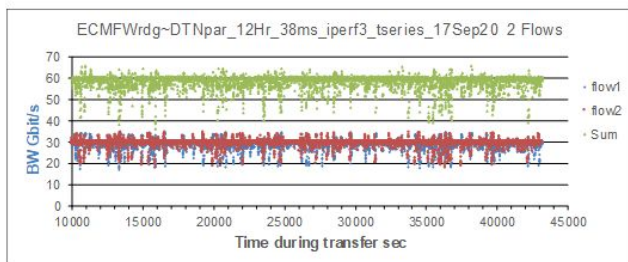
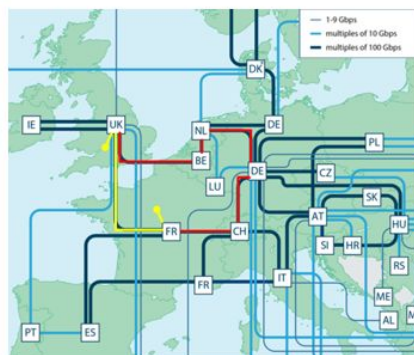


# End-to-end performance



## Performance of Multiple TCP Flows Reading – Paris RTT 38.4 ms

- Created a DMZ with the DTNs
  - Tests did not interfere with site production traffic
- Design & tuning followed the AENEAS recommendations
- Network & disk-to-disk tests
  - Reading and GÉANT DTN in Paris
- Routes used
  - Direct route 16.1 ms
  - Long route 38.4 ms



- Two TCP flows for 12 Hours.
- Using TCP auto-tuning.
- Single flows stable ave. 30-32 Gbit/s.
- Network can carry the load.

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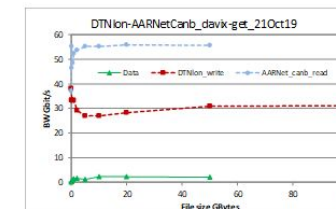
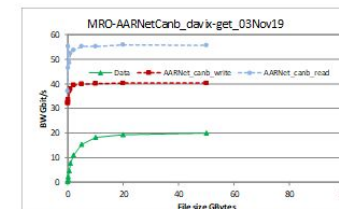
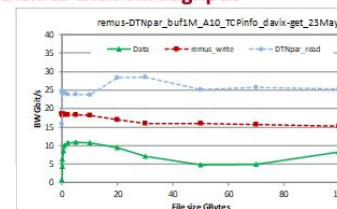
## davix-get HTTP Protocol: Different RTT. File Size Scan, Disk-to-disk

DTNpar → Remus RTT 14.1 ms

AARNetCanb → MRO RTT 56.5 ms

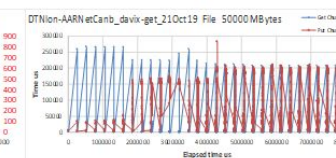
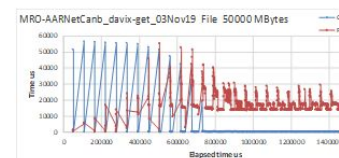
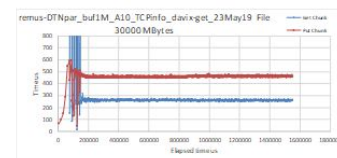
AARNetCanb → DTNlon RTT 259 ms

### Disk-to-Disk Throughput



hunk time series **Net read, Disk write** • Peak times = RTT → waiting for data

- Expect Network read times stable after Slow Start





# Network Performing Arts



- Co-organised events: Network Performing Arts Production Workshops (NPAPW)
- Yearly conventions in the US and Europe built around the growing community of art educators, academics and performers.
- Advice and general best practices for teaching performing arts online



# QKD

- **OpenQKD Open Call to test long-haul QKD**
- **Collaboration with TOSHIBA R&D Europe**
- **Support and coordination with WP6 for European NRENs to develop quantum-secure solutions**



**Achieve technical excellence**  
Send/receive QKD-secured  
information across GÉANT and  
NREN.



**Fostering International  
Collaboration**  
supporting European NRENs and  
coordinate efforts towards full  
adoption of quantum  
communication



**Creating strategic partnerships**  
working with key vendors testing  
new technologies





# Impact

- Contribute to REN community value proposition
- Enhance science collaboration
- Increase NREN's and GÉANT's business (possibly revenues)
- Increased insights of what is to come

*Promoting, facilitating and accelerating European and global scientific research and education, through the RENs services and infrastructures*



# Conclusions

We want to help:

- to add value to the NREN community
- to keep helping science users
- to boost global collaboration in R&E





# Thank you

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